

LME Alternative Service Request for Use of DMHDDSAS State Funds

**For Proposed MH/DD/SAS Service Not Included
in Approved Statewide IPRS Service Array**

*Sandy's
Comments*

Note: Submit completed request form electronically to Wanda Mitchell, Budget and Finance Team, at Wanda.Mitchell@ncmail.net, and to Spencer Clark, Chief's Office, Community Policy Management Section, at Spencer.Clark@ncmail.net. Questions about completing and submitting this form may be addressed to Brenda G. Davis, CPM Chief's Office, at Brenda.G.Davis@ncmail.net or (919) 733-4670, or to Spencer Clark at Spencer.Clark@ncmail.net or (919) 733-4670.

a. Name of LME East Carolina Behavioral Health		b. Date Submitted 5-16-08
c. Name of Proposed LME Alternative Service Long Term Residential Rehabilitation- TBI		
d. Type of Funds and Effective Date(s): (Check All that Apply) <input type="checkbox"/> State Funds: Effective 7-01-07 to 6-30-08 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Funds: Effective 7-01-08 to 6-30-09		
e. Submitted by LME Staff (Name & Title) Cindy Ehlers, MS LPC, CBIS (Certified Brain Injury Specialist) Assistant Director- Clinical Operations	f. E-Mail cehlers@ecbhlme.org	g. Phone No. 252-639-7703
<u>Background and Instructions:</u> This form has been developed to permit LMEs to request the establishment in IPRS of Alternative Services to be used to track state funds through a fee-for-service tracking mechanism. An LME that receives state single stream or other state non-UCR funding shall use such funding to purchase or start up services included in the Integrated Payment and Reporting System (IPRS) service array and directed towards the approved IPRS target population(s). If the LME wishes to propose the use of state funds for the provision of an Alternative Service that is not included in the IPRS service array, the LME shall submit an LME Alternative Service Request for Use of DMHDDSAS State Funds . This form shall be completed to fully describe the proposed Alternative Service for which Division approval is requested in order to develop an IPRS reporting code and an appropriate rate for the Alternative Service. Please use the following template to describe the LME's proposed Alternative Service definition and address all related issues using the standard format and content categories that have been adopted for new MH/DD/SA Services. Please note that: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • an individual LME Alternative Service Request form is required to be completed for <u>each</u> proposed Alternative Service; • a separate Request for Waiver is required to be submitted to the Division for the LME to be authorized by the Secretary to <u>directly</u> provide an approved Alternative Service; and • the current form is <u>not</u> intended to be utilized in SFY 07-08 for the reporting on the use of county funds by an 		

Requirements for Proposed LME Alternative Service

(Items in italics are provided below as examples of the types of information to be considered in responding to questions while following the regular Enhanced Benefit Service definition format. Rows may be expanded as necessary to fully respond to questions.)

Complete items 1 through 28, as appropriate, for all requests.

1
Sub
Residential
for rehab

Use therapy

Professional
with 3-5
years TBI
experience

Alternative Service Name, Service Definition and Required Components

(Provide attachment as necessary)

Long Term TBI **Rehabilitation** is a 24-Hour service for persons with Traumatic Brain Injury that includes a significant amount of individualized cognitive **rehabilitation**, restorative rehabilitation, compensatory rehabilitation, remediation, therapeutic or rehabilitative programming as a part of the residential placement. This service includes long term rehabilitative day treatment services either off-site or in a community based setting; and the day and residential programming are highly integrated. People who receive this level of 24-Hour care are significantly impaired due to a traumatic brain injury and would otherwise require an institutional or rest home setting. Long Term Residential Rehabilitation and Day Staff are trained and receive regular professional support and supervision from **licensed Rehabilitation professionals**.

GUIDELINES:

- (1) The costs related to day and residential programming are part of the rate for this service.
- (2) Long Term Residential Rehabilitation must be provided in licensed facilities.
- (3) The determining factor, as to whether a particular group living arrangement is to be considered Long term or short term, is the intensity of the individual treatment/rehabilitation provided and the integration between day and 24-hour treatment/rehabilitation programming as defined.

2

Rationale for proposed adoption of LME Alternative Service to address issues that cannot be adequately addressed within the current IPRS Service Array

- **Consumer access issues to current service array**

The current service array available does not adequately address long term cognitive rehabilitation, remediation and restructuring needed after a traumatic brain injury. Many survivors of traumatic brain injury are often inappropriately diagnosed and treated with other services based on symptoms rather than an understanding of the complete clinical presentation associated with a traumatic brain injury.

- **Consumer barrier(s) to receipt of services**

Consumers seeking services often become disenfranchised with the traditional mh/dd/sa system as a result of being categorized mh/dd/or sa, as none of those labels accurately reflect the true diagnosis of the individual. Survivors of a traumatic brain injury do manifest symptoms associated with mh/dd and sa but often they are as a result of the traumatic brain injury. Additionally the current service array does not focus on the necessary type of interventions needed to improve rehabilitation and recovery outcomes for persons with a traumatic brain injury.

- **Consumer special services need(s) outside of current service array**

Persons with traumatic brain injury need cognitive restructuring, cognitive therapy, cognitive remediation and community reintegration. These types of interventions are not included in the current service array.

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|---|---|
| 3 | <p>Description of service need(s) to be addressed exclusively through State funds for which Medicaid funding cannot be appropriately accessed through a current Medicaid approved service definition</p> <p>Long term Residential support/intervention and 24 hour a day supervision not currently available in Medicaid for adults nor are Medicaid services specialized in treating the co-morbidity of this condition under the existing Residential treatment definitions for children with TBI.</p> |
| 4 | <p>Please indicate the LME's Consumer and Family Advisory Committee (CFAC) review and recommendation of the proposed LME Alternative Service: <i>(Check one)</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Recommends <input type="checkbox"/> Does Not Recommend <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral (No CFAC Opinion)</p> |
| 5 | <p>Projected Annual Number of Persons to be Served with State Funds by LME through this Alternative Service</p> <p>25</p> |
| 6 | <p>Estimated Annual Amount of State Funds to be Expended by LME for this Alternative Service</p> <p>\$600,000.00 at an average cost</p> |
| 7 | <p>Eligible IPRS Target Population(s) for Alternative Service: <i>(Check all that apply)</i></p> <p><u>Assessment Only:</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> CMAO <input type="checkbox"/> AMAO <input type="checkbox"/> CDAO <input type="checkbox"/> ADAO <input type="checkbox"/> CSAO <input type="checkbox"/> ASAO</p> <p><u>Crisis Services:</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> CMCS <input type="checkbox"/> AMCS <input type="checkbox"/> CDCS <input type="checkbox"/> ADCS <input type="checkbox"/> CSCS <input type="checkbox"/> ASCS</p> <p><u>Child MH:</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> CMSED <input type="checkbox"/> CMMED <input type="checkbox"/> CMDEF <input type="checkbox"/> CMPAT <input type="checkbox"/> CMECD</p> <p><u>Adult MH:</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> AMSPM <input type="checkbox"/> AMSMI <input type="checkbox"/> AMDEF <input type="checkbox"/> AMPAT <input type="checkbox"/> AMSRE</p> <p><u>Child DD:</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CDSN</p> <p><u>Adult DD:</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> ADSN <input type="checkbox"/> ADMRI</p> <p><u>Child SA:</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> CSSAD <input type="checkbox"/> CSMAJ <input type="checkbox"/> CSWOM <input type="checkbox"/> CSCJO <input type="checkbox"/> CSDWI <input type="checkbox"/> CSIP
 <input type="checkbox"/> CSSP</p> <p><u>Adult SA:</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> ASCDR <input type="checkbox"/> ASHMT <input type="checkbox"/> ASWOM <input type="checkbox"/> ASDSS <input type="checkbox"/> ASCJO <input type="checkbox"/> ASDWI
 <input type="checkbox"/> ASDHH <input type="checkbox"/> ASHOM <input type="checkbox"/> ASTER</p> <p><u>Comm. Enhance.:</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All <input type="checkbox"/> CMCEP <input type="checkbox"/> AMCEP <input type="checkbox"/> CDCEP <input type="checkbox"/> ADCEP <input type="checkbox"/> ASCEP <input type="checkbox"/> CSCEP</p> <p><u>Non-Client:</u> <input type="checkbox"/> CDF</p> |

<p>Profess with TBI</p>	<p>services to directly address the recipient's diagnostic and clinical needs under the direction and supervision of a Licensed Rehabilitation Professional. Supervision must be provided according to supervision requirements specified in 10A NCAC 27G.0204 and according to licensure or certification requirements of the appropriate discipline.</p>
<p>13 Professional with TBI Experience</p>	<p>Program and Staff Supervision Requirements All staff in the program must be supervised by a Licensed Rehabilitation professional on site with experience working with traumatic brain injury. Staff must be determined competent by the agency policies to execute the person centered plan that focuses on brain injury rehabilitation.</p>
<p>14</p>	<p>Requisite Staff Training Staff must receive 40 hours of traumatic brain injury rehabilitation specific training, from master's level qualified trainers in the field.</p>
<p>15</p>	<p>Service Type/Setting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Location(s) of services Long Term Residential Rehabilitation must be provided in a licensed facility specializing in traumatic brain injury rehabilitation which may include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Halfway House Services for Substance Abusers; b. Group Homes for MR/DD Adults or Children; c. Group Homes for Mentally Ill Adults; and d. Licensed Supervised Living facilities <p>This service includes providing "first responder" crisis response on a 24/7/365 basis to recipients experiencing a crisis.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excluded service location(s) This service may not be provided to individuals living in skilled nursing homes, family care homes, or intermediate care facilities.
<p>16</p>	<p>Program Requirements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual or group service This is an individual service in a residential setting. • Required client to staff ratio (if applicable) The client to staff ratio is dependent on the individual needs but can be no higher than 3 to 1 • Maximum consumer caseload size for FTE staff (if applicable) • Maximum group size (if applicable) • Required minimum frequency of contacts (if applicable) • Required minimum face-to-face contacts (if applicable)
<p>17</p>	<p>Entrance Criteria</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual consumer recipient eligibility for service admission <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. .Axis III diagnosis for traumatic brain injury or the person has a brain injury that is defined as a developmental disability in GS 122C-3 (12a <p>AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> B The recipient is experiencing difficulties in at least one of the following areas: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. functional impairment in occupational, cognitive and behavioral areas 2. crisis intervention/diversion/aftercare needs, and/or 3. at risk of placement in a nursing home or institution <p>AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> C. The recipient's level of functioning has not been restored or improved and may indicate a need for clinical interventions in a rehabilitation setting if any of the following apply:

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. At risk for out of home placement, hospitalization, and/or institutionalization due to symptoms associated with traumatic brain injury diagnosis. 2. Presents with verbal, and physical aggression due to symptoms associated with diagnosis, which are sufficient to create functional problems in a community/home setting. 3. At risk of exclusion from services, placement or significant community support systems as a result of functional behavioral problems associated with the diagnosis. 4. Requires a structured setting to foster successful community re-integration through individualized interventions and activities. <p>OR</p> <p>D. The individual's current residential living situation meets any one of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The individual has no residence. 2. Current placement does not provide adequate structure and supervision to ensure safety and participation in treatment. 3. Current placement involves relationships which undermine the stability of treatment. 5. Current placement limits opportunity for recovery, community integration and maximizing personal independence. <p>• <i>Anticipated average level of severity of illness, or average intensity of support needs, of consumer to enter this service</i></p> <p>Consumers entering this service would likely be stepping down from post acute rehabilitation centers or stepping up from other community based or group living situations.</p>
18	<p>Entrance Process</p> <p>• <i>Integration with team planning process</i></p> <p>A targeted case manager assist the person in development of a Person Centered Plan. This requirement may be fulfilled through the completion of assessment and admission service. If a substantially equivalent assessment is available that reflects the current level of functioning and contains all the required elements as outlined in community practice standards as well as in all applicable federal, state, and DHHS requirements, it may be utilized as a part of the current comprehensive assessment.</p> <p>For State-funded Long Term Residential Rehabilitation, in order to facilitate a request for the initial authorization, a required Person Centered Plan with signatures, the required authorization request form, and the Consumer Admission Form must be submitted to the Local Management Entity.</p>
19	<p>Continued Stay Criteria</p> <p>• <i>Continued individual consumer recipient eligibility for service</i></p> <p>The desired outcome or level of functioning has not been restored, improved, or sustained over the time frame outlined in the consumer's service plan or the consumer continues to be at risk for relapse based on history or the tenuous nature of the functional gains or any one of the following apply:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A. Consumer has achieved initial service plan goals and additional goals are indicated. B. Consumer is making satisfactory progress toward meeting goals. C. Consumer is making some progress, but the service plan (specific interventions) need to be modified so that greater gains which are consistent with the consumer's premorbid level of functioning are possible or can be achieved. D. Consumer is not making progress; the service plan must be modified to identify more effective interventions. E. Consumer is regressing; the service plan must be modified to identify more effective interventions.
20	<p>Discharge Criteria</p> <p>• <i>Recipient eligibility characteristics for service discharge</i></p> <p>Consumer's level of functioning has improved with respect to the goals outlined in the service plan, or no longer benefits from this service. The decision should be based on one of the following:</p>

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	<p>service that includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recipient's name • Medicaid identification number • Service provided (e.g., Community Support -- Individual or Group) • Date of service • Place of service • Type of contact (face-to-face, phone call, collateral) • Purpose of the contact • Description of the provider's interventions • Amount of time spent performing the interventions • Description of the effectiveness of the interventions • Signature and credentials of the staff member(s) providing the service (for paraprofessionals, position is required in lieu of credentials with staff signature) <p>Refer to the DMH/DD/SAS Records Management and Documentation Manual for a complete listing of documentation requirements.</p>
23	<p>Service Exclusions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify other service(s) that are limited or cannot be provided on the same day or during the same authorization period as proposed Alternative Service <p>An individual may receive Long Term Residential Rehabilitation services while residing in adult mental health developmental disabilities or substance abuse residential facilities licensed as 5600: but not at the same time they receive independent living; supervised living low or moderate; and group living low, moderate, or high.</p> <p>Long Term Residential Rehabilitation—services may not be billed during the same authorization period for Psychosocial Rehabilitation services or Adult Day Activity or Adult Day Vocational as day services are a component of the Long Term Residential Rehabilitation service.</p>
24	<p>Service Limitations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Specify maximum number of service units that may be reimbursed within an established timeframe (day, week, month, quarter, year) <p>Service units are billed as monthly units not to exceed 12 units per year.</p>
25	<p>Evidence-Based Support and Cost Efficiency of Proposed Alternative Service</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide other organizational examples or literature citations for support of evidence base for effectiveness of the proposed Alternative Service <p>According to the Brain Injury Association of America (2007). The Essential Brain Injury Guide. Edition 4.0. McLean VA 22101</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Traumatic brain injuries cost more than 60 billion annually in the US • Estimated lifetime cost for one year of those injuries are \$406 billion • Cost are often due to the resultant life-long disabilities associated with the injury. • 56% of adults with brain injuries tested positive for alcohol or other drugs. • Systems of care include post acute rehabilitation and long term supported living. • Cognitive, physical, behavioral and emotional changes as a result of a traumatic brain injury can greatly affect a person's ability to live independently. • In an Outcome Oriented Model partnerships are needed between the survivor, rehabilitation professionals, paraprofessionals and family members to improve the recovery of the survivor and their potential for community reintegration.

26	<p>LME Fidelity Monitoring and Quality Management Protocols for Review of Efficacy and Cost-Effectiveness of Alternative Service</p> <p>ECBH will monitor client progress toward goals during annual monitoring activities and through Utilization Management and Review. We will compare expenditures related to this service with previous utilization expenditures and patterns. We expect to see better consumer outcomes related to this alternative service.</p>
27	<p>LME Additional Explanatory Detail (as needed)</p> <p>This request is to support survivors of traumatic brain injury in lieu of a Home and Community Based Service Waiver (HCBS) that would allow NC to waive one or more requirements of eligibility for funding and provide an increased array of services available to meet the special needs of persons with brain injury in this state.</p> <p>ECBH and our provider partners The Arc of NC and ReNu Life Inc. have a strong commitment to support survivors to live in the community after a traumatic brain injury.</p>